



Incoterms® 2020

DESCRIPTION	Seller	Carrier	Alongside ship	On Board	On Arrival	Alongside ship	Destination	Buyer	FREIGHT/RISK TRANSFER	MORE DETAILS
EXW Ex Works	SELLER							BUYER	Freight Seller's premises Risk Seller's premises	Seller is only responsible for making the goods available at the seller's premises. The buyer bears the full risk from there to the destination.
	SELLER							BUYER		
	SELLER							BUYER		
FCA Free Carrier	SELLER							BUYER	Freight Freight handler Risk Freight handler	Seller is responsible for delivery to the custody of the carrier, which is provided by the buyer. Risk is transferred as soon as loading has taken place. The place must be specified as the seller's premises or another agreed place.
	SELLER							BUYER		
	SELLER							BUYER		
CPT Carriage Paid to				SELLER				BUYER	Freight Destination Risk First freight handler	Seller delivers the goods to the carrier at an agreed place of delivery and pays for transport to the named destination. Risk is transferred at the place of delivery, whereas seller pays for transport to the destination.
	SELLER							BUYER		
	SELLER							BUYER		
CIP Carriage and Insurance Paid to				SELLER				BUYER	Freight Destination Risk First freight handler	Seller delivers the goods to the carrier at an agreed place of delivery and pays for transport and all risk insurance* insurance to the named destination. Risk is transferred at the place of delivery, whereas seller pays for transport and insurance to the destination. <small>* Under Incoterms 2010 limited insurance coverage was sufficient.</small>
	SELLER				BUYER			BUYER		
				SELLER				BUYER		
DPU NEW Delivered at Place Unloaded				SELLER				BUYER	Freight Destination Risk Destination	Seller delivers the goods unloaded at a specified place of delivery or destination. Risk is transferred as soon as the goods have been unloaded.
				SELLER				BUYER		
				SELLER				BUYER		
DAP Delivered at Place				SELLER				BUYER	Freight Place of destination Risk Arriving means of transport at destination	Seller delivers the goods to the disposal of the buyer on the arriving means of transport at the agreed place. Seller assumes the risk until the goods are made ready for unloading from the arriving means of transport.
				SELLER				BUYER		
				SELLER				BUYER		
DDP Delivered Duty Paid				SELLER				BUYER	Freight Destination Risk Destination	Seller is responsible for bringing the goods to the destination, paying any duty and making the goods available to the buyer. Risk is transferred as soon as the buyer has access to the goods ready for unloading at the agreed destination.
				SELLER				BUYER		
				SELLER				BUYER		
FAS Free Alongside Ship			SELLER					BUYER	Freight Shipside in port of departure Risk Shipside in port of departure	Seller is responsible for delivery of the goods at the quay alongside the ship. From this point onwards, risk lies with the buyer.
			SELLER					BUYER		
			SELLER					BUYER		
FOB Free on Board				SELLER				BUYER	Freight On board ship Risk On board ship	Seller is responsible for delivery of the goods loaded on board the ship. Risk is transferred as soon as the goods are on board the ship.
				SELLER				BUYER		
				SELLER				BUYER		
CFR Cost and Freight				SELLER				BUYER	Freight Port of destination Risk On board ship	Seller covers cost of freight, duty unpaid, to the named port of destination. Risk is transferred as soon as the goods are on board the ship.
				SELLER				BUYER		
				SELLER				BUYER		
CIF Cost, Insurance and Freight				SELLER				BUYER	Freight Port of destination Risk On board ship	Seller covers cost of insurance and freight, duty unpaid, to the named port of destination. Risk is transferred as soon as the goods are on board the ship.
				SELLER				BUYER		
				SELLER				BUYER		

■ COSTS ■ RISK ■ INSURANCE FAS, FOB, CFR and CIF Only apply to sea and inland waterways

The place should always be specified as precisely as possible, and not just be a city name.

Incoterms® is a registered trademark of the International Chamber of Commerce. Further details and the official text relating to Incoterms® rules can be found at the official International Chamber of Commerce (ICC) website.

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